#### **BM6281**

Study program / course: Mechanical engineering

Type and level of study: Bachelor academic studies

Course: Mechanics of the traffic accident

Lecturers: Aleksandra S. Jankovic, Ph.D., full prof., Gordana R. Jovicic, Ph.D., docent

Status of course: Obligatory for module M<sub>8</sub>, VI semester

Number of ECTS: 6

Precondition: passed Mechanics 1 exam, attended Mechanics 2 and Mechanics 3 classes

#### The objective of course

Mechanical engineers, whose interest is directed to motor vehicles, must know the dynamics of impact applied to participants in traffic, all categories of automobiles and pedestrians. The objective of such an approach to impact dynamics is for engineers to participate in the work related to car body design in a sense of knowing limit forces, in reconstruction of traffic accidents and in problems of traffic safety in general. This is the fundament for vehicle collision modeling and testing of their aggressiveness. This course should be complementary to methods of traffic accident expertise done by road traffic engineers according to their own methods.

### The outcome of course

Student masters the fundamental laws of impact mechanics and non-deformable bodies' collision. He acquires knowledge on collision processes between real traffic participants, on influence of automobile's structure on compression phase and restitution phase of an impact. He knows about the ways of conducting the crash tests and using the crash test's results. He knows to apply the impact mechanics equations in function of determination of incoming and outgoing speed of participants in a traffic accident for different kinds and types of collision.

# Syllabus

### **Theoretical study**

Mechanics of impact (quantity of motion, moment of momentum, impact impulse, kinetic energy during impact and collision). Types of collisions between the two vehicles. Vehicle impact to fixed barrier. Quantification of impact, equivalent speed. Frontal, side and rear impact. Vehicles roll over. Descent from the road. Measures of deformation movements of vehicle in different situations. Deformation rates. Automobile-bike collision. Automobile-pedestrian collision. Bike-pedestrian collision.

### **Practical classes**

Exercises, independent work based on real traffic accident data. Research on the subject of influence of vehicle conception on behaviour during frontal collision.

#### **Recommended reading**

1. Janković, A., Simić, D.: "Automobile safety", Chapters 3, 8 and 10, (in Serbian), "DSP-mekatronik" Krasujevac 1996

The number of hours	Other classes:				
Theory: 3	Practical classes:	Other forms of	Research study:	1	
	0.6	teaching: 0.4	0		
Methods of teachin	g				
Lectures. Exercises a	and individual worl	κ.			
	E	valuation of knowl	edge		
Pre-final exam	point	ts F	inal exam	points	
obligations					
Activities during th	ne 5	W	ritten exam	45	
classes:					
Practical classes:					
Colloquiums(s) :	30				
Seminar(s) :	20				

## BM6261

Study program / c										
Type and level of	study	•								
Course:										
Lecturers:										
Status of course:										
Number of ECTS	:									
Precondition:										
The objective of course										
The outcome of course										
Syllabus										
Theoretical study										
Practical classes										
Recommended reading										
1.										
The number of hours of active teaching: Other classes:										
Theory:	Prac	ctical classes:	Other for	ms of	Research study:					
			teaching:							
Methods of teaching										
Evaluation of knowledge										
Pre-final exam	1 I	point	s Fir		nal exam		points			
obligations										
Activities during	the									
classes:										
Practical classes	s:									
Colloquiums(s)	:									
Seminar(s) :										